

## Conclusions?

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# Approaches: A Taxonomy

	<b>Survey</b> (support is the same)	Survey & Admin Data (support is not the same)
<b>Replacing</b> (Weight of top/bottom kept fixed)	Semiparametric	<ul> <li>Semiparametric</li> <li>Rescaling to tax data &amp;/or NA</li> <li>Replacing top shares</li> </ul>
<b>Reweighting</b> (Weight of top/bottom changes)	Replaces base weights	Replaces base weights of bottom to make room for new observations at the top

	<b>Survey</b> (support is the same)	Survey & Admin Data (support is not the same)
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<b>Reweighting</b> (Weight of top/bottom changes)	Changes base weights	Changes base weights of bottom to make room for new observations at the top
Replacing-cum- reweighting		<ul> <li>Changes base weights of bottom to make room for new observations at the top</li> <li>Replaces some previous observations of top by observations with higher incomes and/or more observations</li> </ul>

1. BOTTOM '99 PERCENT ' IN SURVEY IS NOW DEFINED AS BOTTOM 90 PERCENT AND ONE CAN ASSUME THAT THEY REPORT OR NOT THEIR INCOME ACCURATELY



2. TOP 1 PERCENT IN SURVEY IS "TOSSED OUT" 3. INTERPOLATION BETWEEN NEW BOTTOM 90 PERCENT AND NEW TOP 1 PERCENT

(x,y)

 $x_1$ 

 $x_0$ 

 $y_1$ 

4. TOP "1 PERCENT" GENERATED WITH TAX DATA





#### REWEIGHTING-cum-REPLACING

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2. TOP 1 PERCENT IN SURVEY IS "TOSSED OUT"



3. BOURGUIGNON 2018 OPTIONS???

### REWEIGHTING-cum-REPLACING