

Política Fiscal, Inclusión y Sustentabilidad

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Towards Inclusive Social Protection Systems in LAC

OECD

Asuncion, Paraguay

November 16, 2017

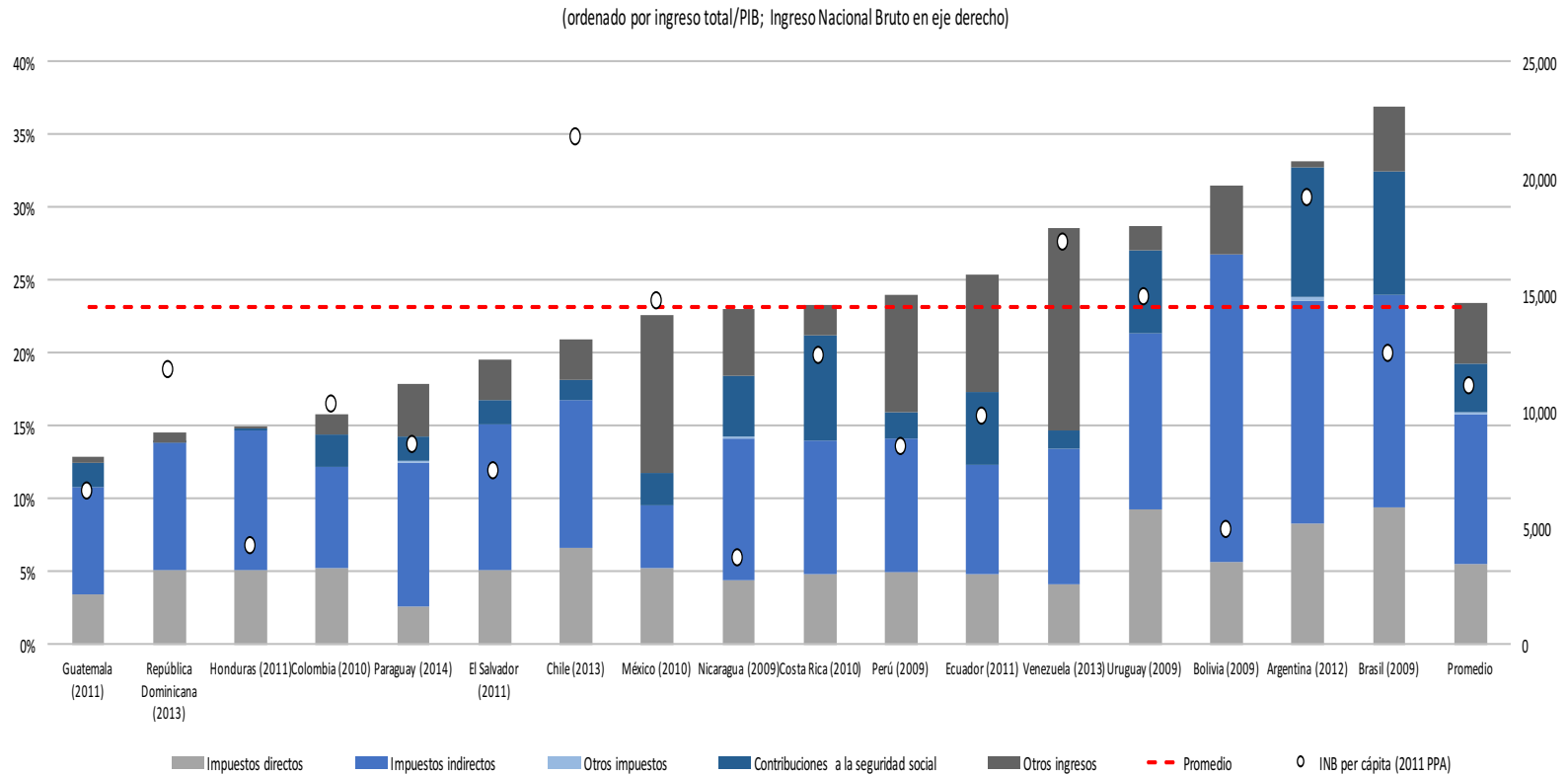


**17 países de
LAC
Circa 2010**

Fuente: Nora Lustig “El impacto del sistema tributario y el gasto social en la distribución del ingreso y la pobreza en América Latina.”
El Trimestre Económico. Number 335, July-September 2017.

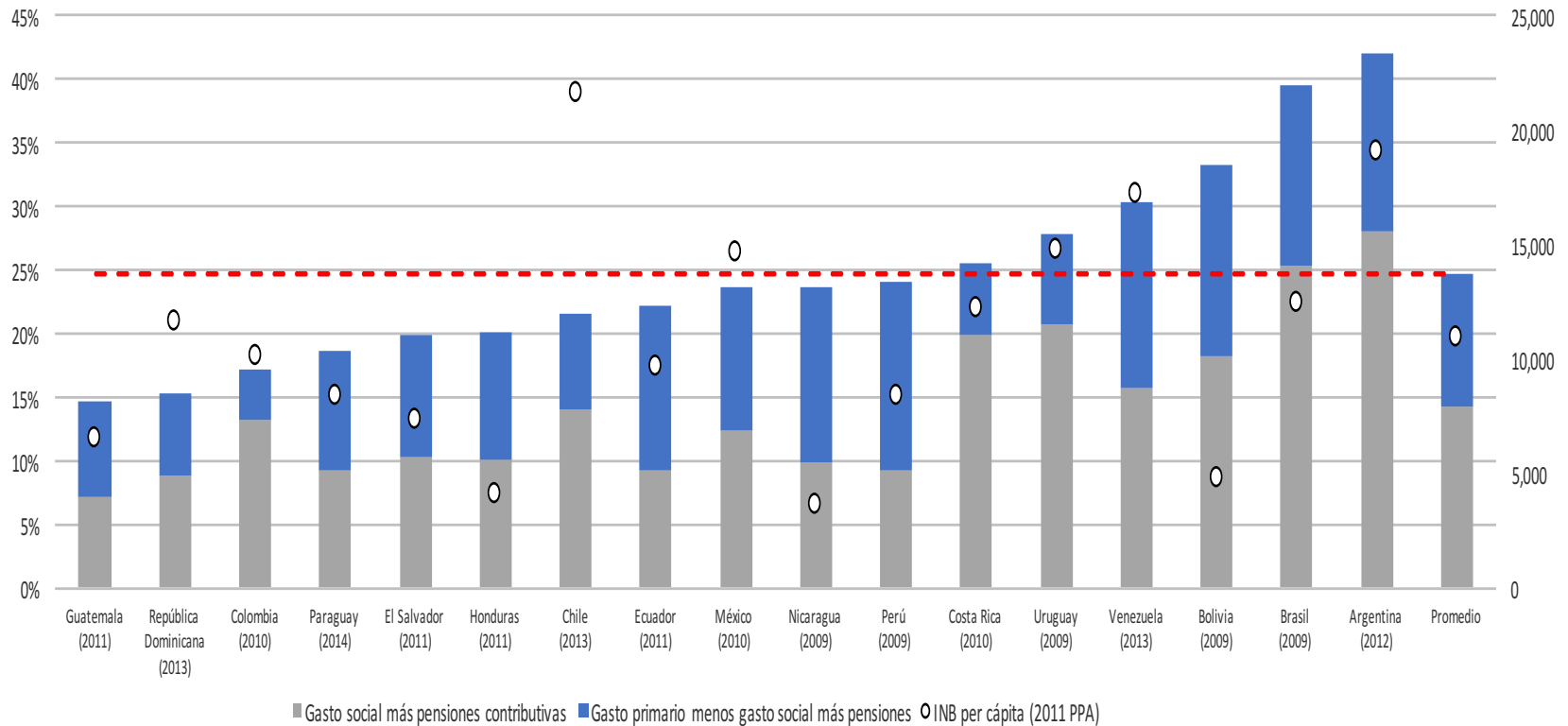
Fuentes por país: ver referencias
al final de la presentación

Tributación y Otros Ingresos (como % PIB)

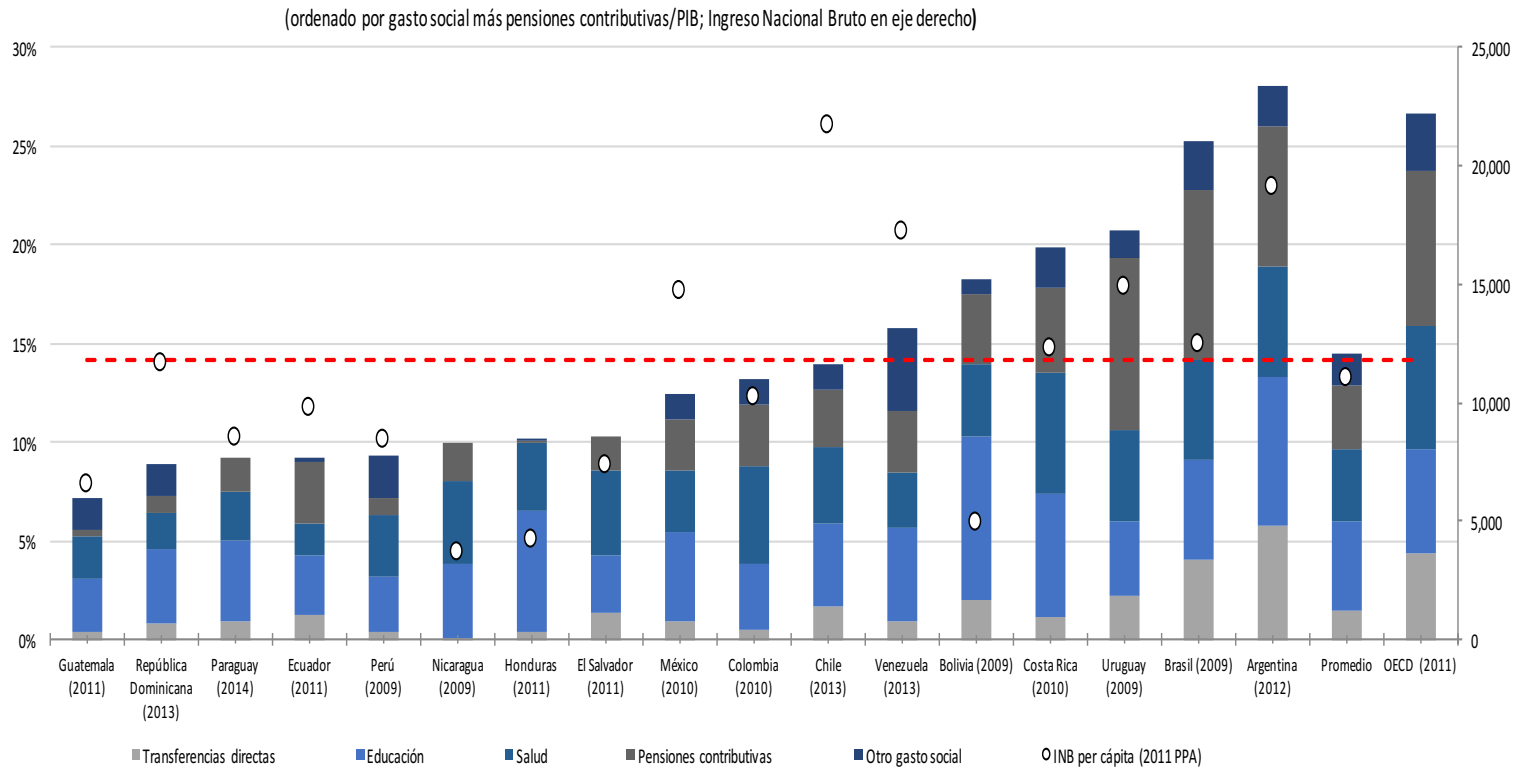


Gasto Primario y Gasto Social (como % PIB)

(ordenado por gasto primario/PIB; Ingreso Nacional Bruto en eje derecho)

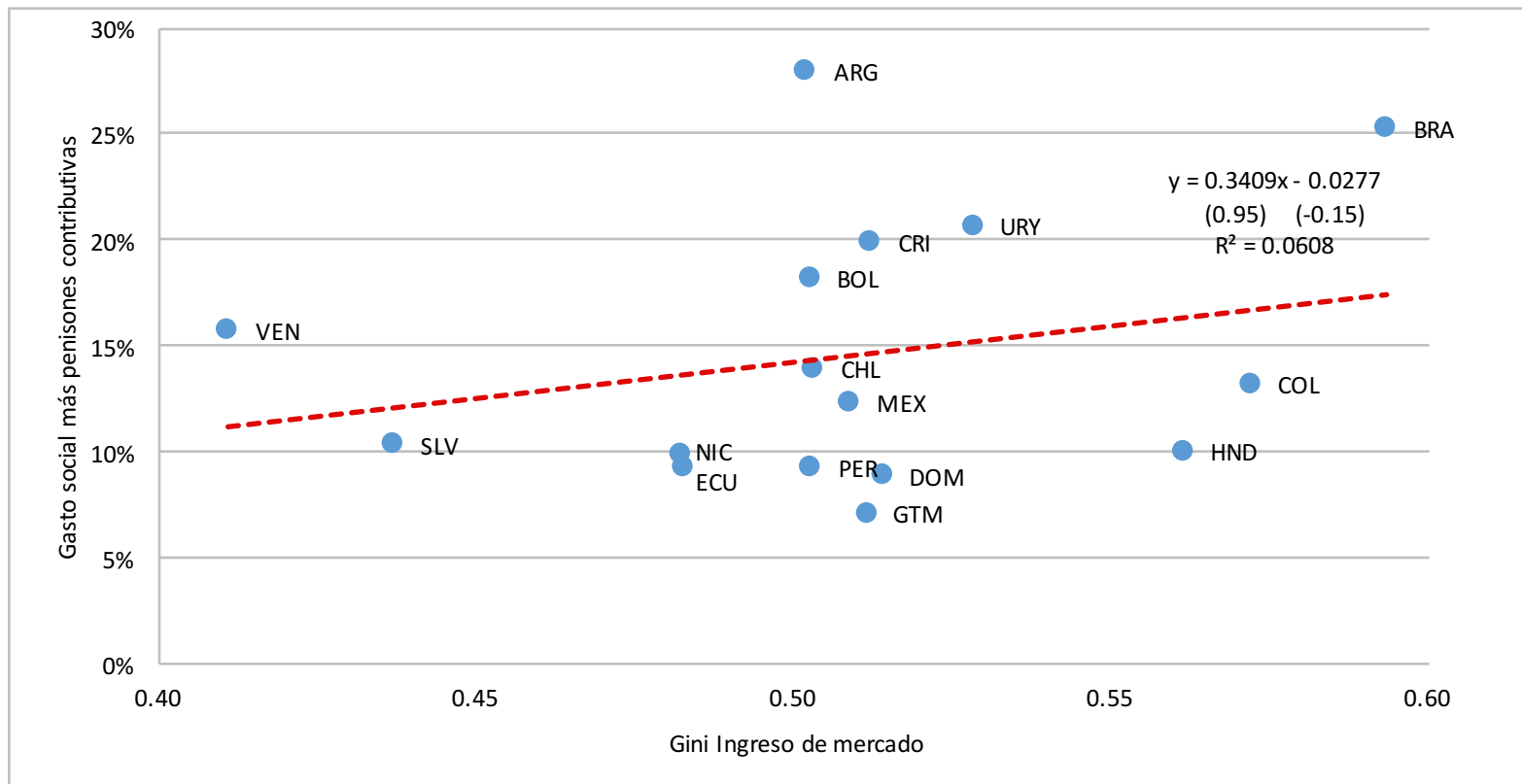


Composición del Gasto Social (como % PIB)



Desigualdad Pre-fiscal y Gasto Social (como % PIB)

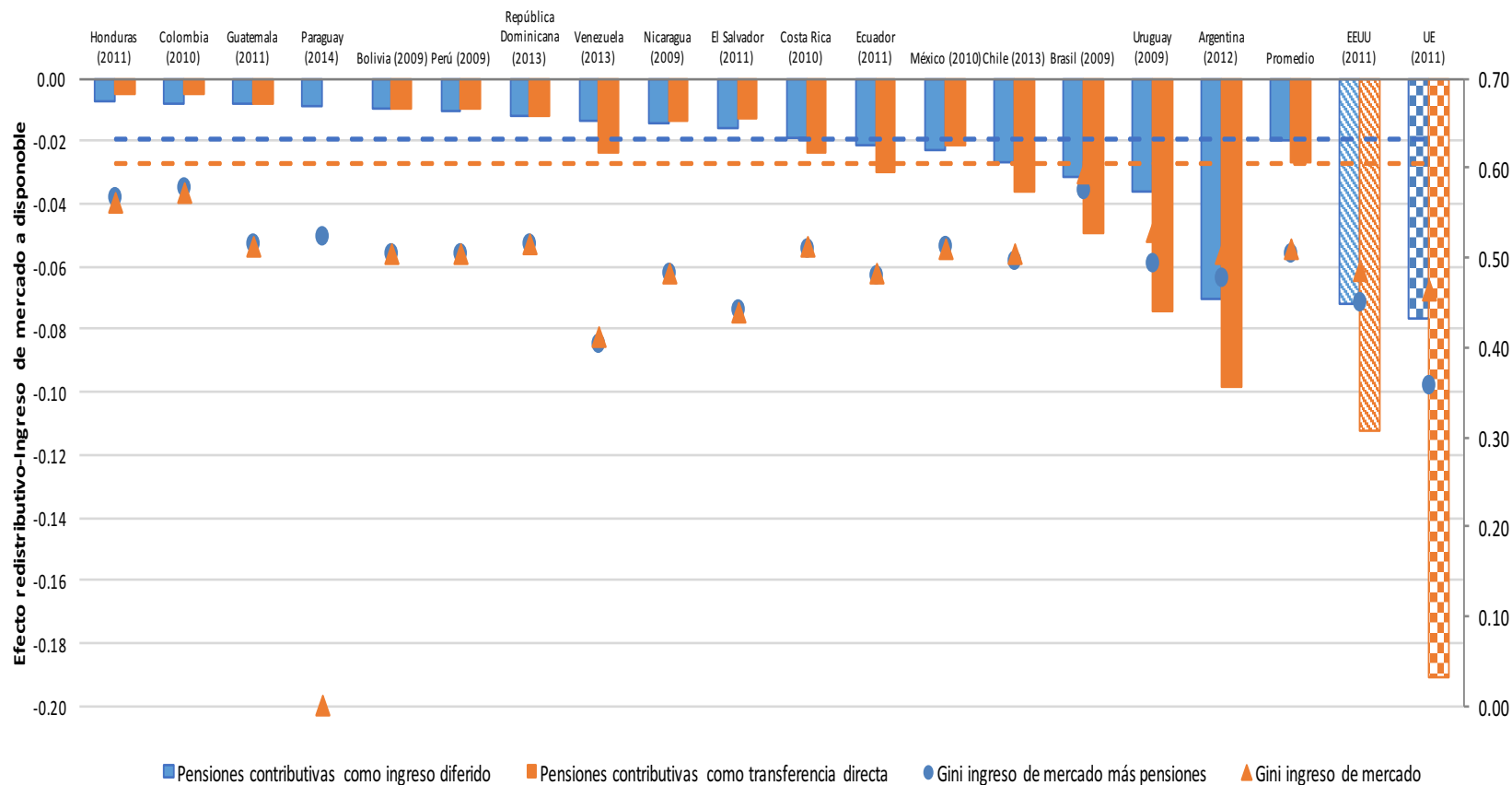
Escenario Pensiones como Transferencias



Efecto Redistributivo Bajo Dos Escenarios para las Pensiones Contributivas

(cambio en Gini de Ingreso pre-fiscal a ingreso disponible)

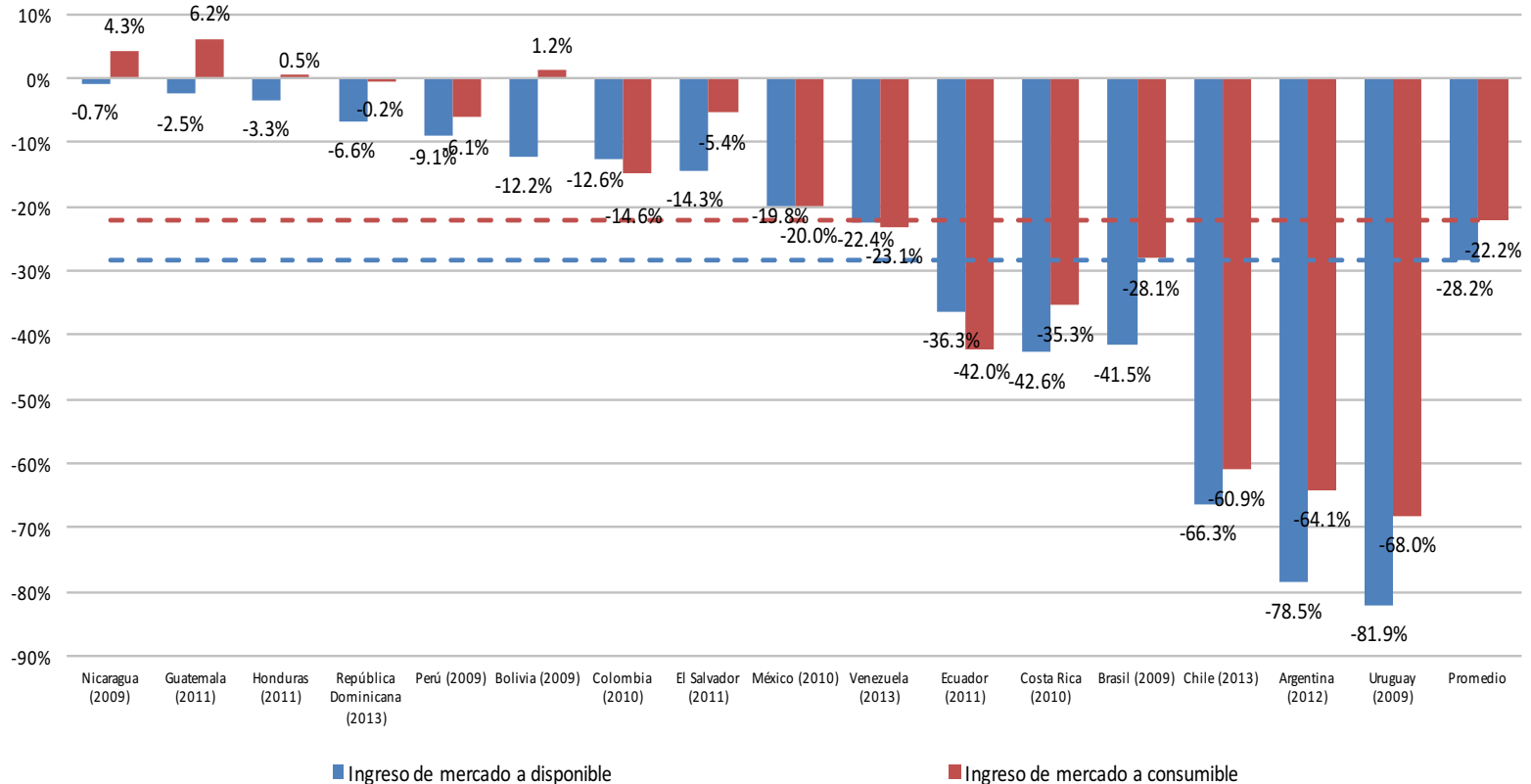
(ordenado por efecto redistributivo (eje izquierdo); Gini en eje derecho)



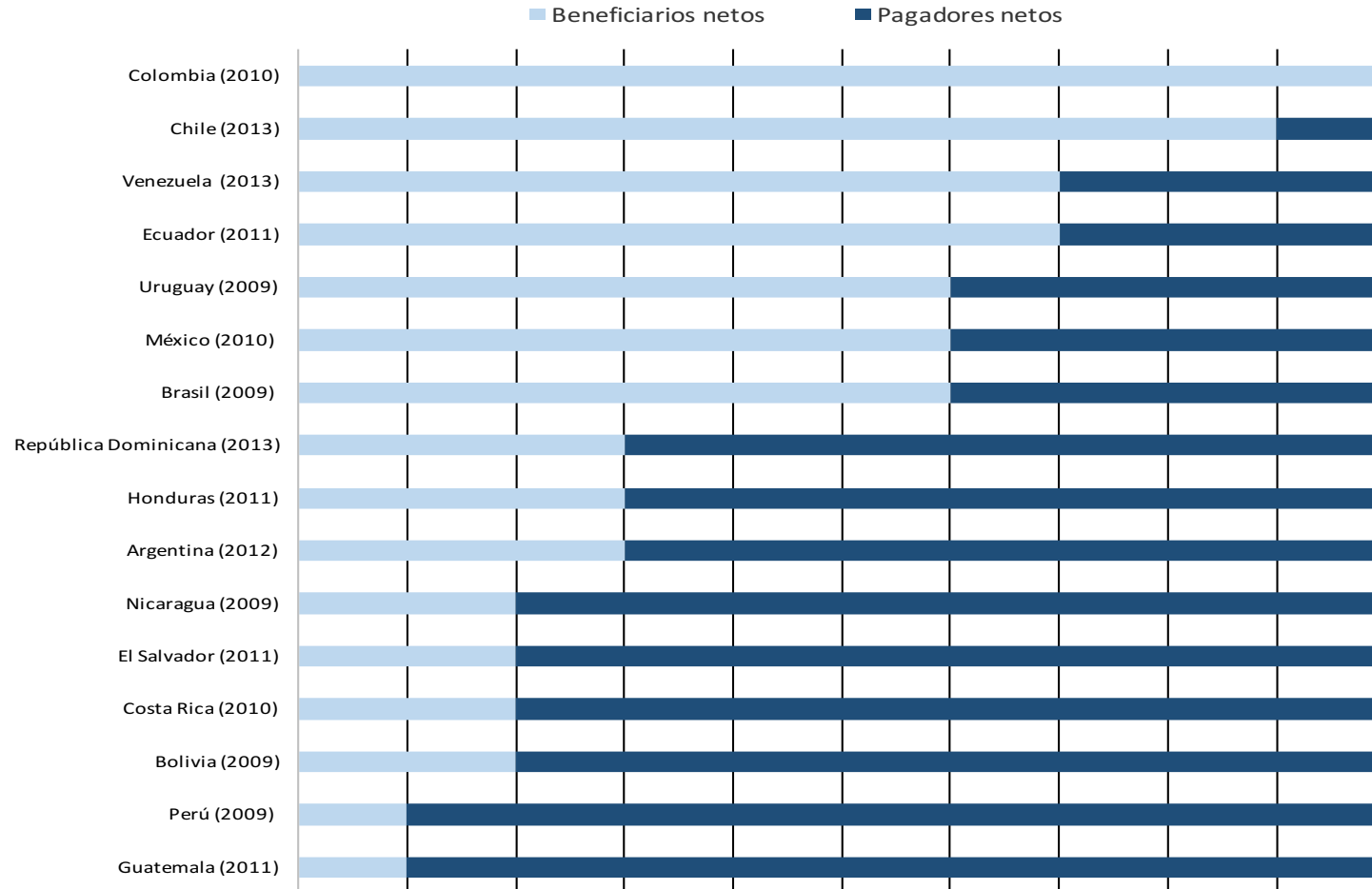
Efecto Sobre la Pobreza

(cambio en la Incidencia de Pobreza de Ingreso pre-fiscal a ingreso disponible; pensiones como transferencia)

(ordenado por reducción en la tasa de pobreza; medición con \$2.5 PPA por día)

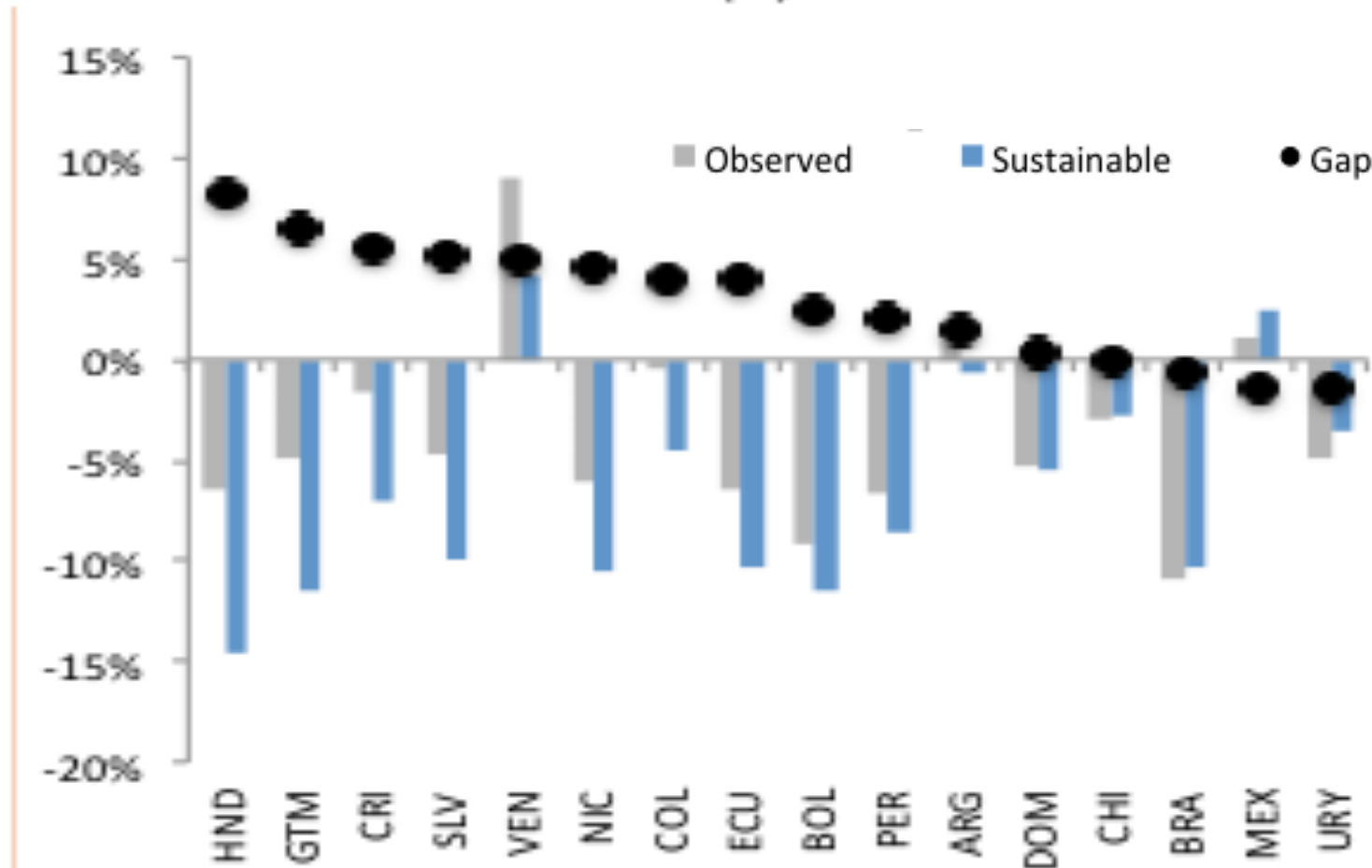


Receptores y Pagadores Netos por Decil (pensiones como transferencia)



Sustentabilidad: Brecha Fiscal Proyectada (% GDP)

RESULTADOS PRELIMINARES; NO CITAR SIN PREVIA CONSULTA CON LOS AUTORES



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